Master of Arts (History)

PROGRAMME GUIDE

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INTRODUCTION

History is a chronological record of significant past events often including an explanation of their causes. It is a branch of knowledge that records and explains past events. All that happens in the world has a cause and events could not have happened differently unless there was a different cause. Learning from other people's mistake is one significant aspect of studying history, but there are dozens more. Knowing the history of a culture, how it developed, how beliefs were formed, how social structure came to where it is today, help us to understand why that culture is the way they are today. It helps in understanding others' prejudice and hatred, and promotes acceptance and peace. It also teaches us how to compare the work of experts and how to evaluate primary and secondary structure of evidence. As a result, it is very important in our day to day life or as a profession because everything has a history.

ACADEMIC OBJECTIVES

The M.A. Programme is designed to make students analyze the events in history. It is not all memorization but an explanation of their (the events) causes shows that there are additional levels such as comprehension and analysis. Our main stress will be to look at history as a big picture. By this method, we no longer have to measure history, but think of history as a fluid process in which events and trends are in extricably intertwined. So the main objective of M.A programme is to make students analyze and comprehend the events in history in an unbiased and intellectual way.

PROGRAMME CODE: 442B-S

DURATION OF THE PROGRAMME:

Minimum Duration: 2 years

Maximum Duration: 4 years

MEDIUMOFINSTRUCTION/EXAMINATION:

Study Material may be made available in English/ Hindi medium. However, a student has the option of writing the Exam in English/ Hindi/Punjabi language.

	PROGRAM SCHEME				
COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CREDITS	CA	ETE	ETP
	TERM 1				
DHIS411	HISTORY OF THE ANCIENT WORLD	4	30	70	0
DHIS412	HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD 1450-1870	4	30	70	0
DHIS413	EVOLUTION OF SOCIAL STRUCTURE IN ANCIENT INDIA	4	30	70	0
DHIS414	POLITICAL STRUCTURE AND STATE FORMATION IN ANCIENT INDIA	4	30	70	0
	TERM 2				
DHIS415	HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL WORLD	4	30	70	0
DHIS416	HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD 1871-1991	4	30	70	0
DHIS417	EVOLUTION OF SOCIAL STRUCTURE IN MEDIEVAL INDIA	4	30	70	0
DHIS418	DHIS418 POLITICAL STRUCTURE AND STATE FORMATION IN MEDIEVAL INDIA				
	TERM 3				
DHIS511	ECONOMIC HISTORY OF ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL INDIA	4	30	70	0
DHIS512	HISTORICAL THOUGHT	4	30	70	0
DHIS513	HISTORY OF ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT	4	30	70	0
DHIS514	ADMINISTRATIVE AND INSTITUTIONAL STRUCTURE IN COLONIAL INDIA	4	30	70	0
	TERM 4				
DHIS515	ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA	4	30	70	0
DHIS516	HISTORIOGRAPHY	4	30	70	0
DHIS517	WOMEN IN INDIAN HISTORY	4	30	70	0
DHIS518	SOCIAL STRUCTURE IN COLONIAL AND MODERN INDIA	4	30	70	0

Course Code	D	Η	Ι	S	4	1	1	Course Title	HISTORY OF THE ANCIENT
									WORLD

Weightage								
CA	ETE (Th.)	ЕТР						
30	70	0						

Sr. No.	TOPICS
1.	Early Human Societies: Hunting and Gathering, Pastoral Nomadism, Tradition to Agricultural,
	Neolithic Revolution and Implications for the world
2.	Bronze Age Civilization: Cultural and Natural Settings of the Early Civilizations, Technological
	Foundations and Socio-Economic Parameters, Writing and Artistic Expression, The Social Structure
	Reconstructed
3.	Formation of States and Empires -I: A General Introduction, The Persian Empire
4.	Formation of States and Empires –II- Ancient Greece, The Roman Empire
5.	Alternative Social Formations: - Latin America, Africa, Nomadic Empires

Course Code	D	Η	Ι	S	4	1	2	Course Title	HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD
									1450-1870

	Weightage								
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP							
30	70	0							

Sr. No.	TOPICS
1.	Theories of the Modern World: Renaissance and the Idea of the Individual, The Enlightenment,
	Critiques of Enlightenment
2.	Modern World: Essential Component: Theories of the State, Capitalist Economy and Its Critique,
	The Social Structure
3.	Revolutions: French Revolution, Greece War of Independence, Battle of Cremia, Knowledge
	Revolution: Printing and Informatics, Technological Revolution: Communications and Medical
4.	The Modern State and Politics: Bureaucratization, Democratic Politics
	Capitalism and Industrializations: Commercial Capitalism, Capitalist
	Industrialization, Socialist Industrialization, Underdevelopment
5.	Imperialism, Colonialism, Nation-State System: Unification of Italy and Unification of Germany

Course Code	D	Η	Ι	S	4	1	3	Course Title	EVOLUTION OF SOCIAL
									STRUCTURE IN ANCIENT INDIA

	Weightage	
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP
30	70	0

Sr. No.	TOPICS
1.	Introductory: Reconstructing Ancient Society with Special Reference to Sources; Hunting-
	Gathering, Early Farming Society, Pastoralism; Harappan Civilization and Other Chalcolithic
	Cultures
2.	Cultures in Transition: Societies Represented in Vedic Literature; Iron Age Cultures
3.	Socio-Religious Ferment in North-India: Buddhism and Jainism; Emergence of Buddhist Central and Peninsular India
4.	Early Historic Societies: 6th Century B.C. To 4th Century A.DI: Urban Classes: Traders and Artisans, Extension of Agricultural Settlements; Chaityas, Viharas and Their Interaction with Tribal Groups; Early Tamil Society – Regions and their Cultures and Cult of Hero Worship
5.	Early Historic Societies: 6th Century B.C. To 4th Century A.DII: Marriage and Family Life, Notions of Untouchability, Changing patterns in Varna and Jati

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

ADDITIONAL READINGS:

1. Nation, Nationalism and Social Structure in Ancient India: Shiva Acharya

Course Code	D	Η	Ι	S	4	1	4	Course Title	POLITICAL STRUCTURE AND
									STATE FORMATION IN
									ANCIENT INDIA

Weightage								
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP						
30	70	0						

Sr.	TOPICS
No.	
1.	Pre-State to State: Sources: Pre-state to State in Early North India, The Early Vedic Context, The Later Vedic Scenario, Early Historic Tamil Polity as Described in Sangam Literature, Pre-state Situation in
	South India, Chiefdoms of Tamilakam, Towards Stratification, The Formation of the State
2.	Territorial States to Empire: Pre-state to State- early and later vedic stage, Age of Buddha: Origin of the
	Territorial States, The Gana-Sanghas, Monarchies, The Mauryan Empire
3.	Polities from 2nd Century B.C to 3rd Century AD: Post Mauryan Period: Sungas and Kanvas, Rise of
	the Power of the Indo-Greeks, Sakas, Parthians and Kushanas, Nature of Kushana State, Peninsular
	India: The Rise of the Power of the Satavahanas, Nature of Satavahana State
4.	Polities from 3rd Century A.D. to 6th Century A.D: The Rise of Gupta Power, The Gana-Sangha
	"Tribal" Polities, Monarchical Set-up: Samatata and Kamarupa, Forest Chiefs, Nature of State under the
	Guptas, Rise of Feudatories and Disintegration of Gupta Empire
5.	Polities from 3rd Century A.D. to 6th Century A.D (South India): Nature of Polities and their Social
	Origins in South India: Evidence of Puranic and Epigraphic Sources, Historical Geography of
	Peninsular India- The Andhra Region, Karnataka, Maharashtra and North Karnataka, The Tamil Region

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

ADDITIONAL READINGS:

Course Code	D	Η	Ι	S	4	1	5	Course Title	HISTORY OF THE MEDIEVAL
									WORLD

Weightage								
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP						
30	70	0						

Sr. No.	TOPICS
1.	Religion, State and Society:- The Late Roman World, The Arab World, China
2.	Feudalism: Debates on Feudalism, Feudalism: Form and Structures, Phases of Feudalism, Trade and the Decline of Feudalism
3.	Trade and Commerce in the Medieval World: Oceanic Trade, Business Communities, Commercial Practices, Craft Production
4.	Medieval World in Transition: Science and Technologies and Expansion of Knowledge, Literature and Institutions of Learning, Religious Establishment, Transition to Modern World
5.	Pre-modern World: An Overview:- Trends and Transition in Population, Urbanism, Technologies of Warfare and Communication, Kinship Pattern and Family Structure

Course Code	D	Η	Ι	S	4	1	6	Course Title	HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD
									1871-1991

Weightage								
CA	ETE (Th.)	ЕТР						
30	70	0						

Sr. No.	TOPICS
1.	Expansion of Europe: Conquest and Appropriation, Migrations and Settlements
2.	International Relations: International Rivalries of Twentieth Century
3.	International Relations: Decolonization, The Unipolar World and Counter-Currents
4.	Violence and Repression: Modern Warfare, Total War, Violence by Non-State Actors
5.	Dilemmas of Development: Demography, Ecology, Consumerism

Course Code	D	Η	Ι	S	4	1	7	Course Title	EVOLUTION OF SOCIAL
									STRUCTURE IN MEDIEVAL
									INDIA

Weightage									
CA	ETE (Th.)	ЕТР							
30	70	0							

Sr. No.	TOPICS									
1.	Early Medieval Societies; Transition to Early Medieval Societies, Proliferation and Consolidation of Castes & Jatis; Religion in Society									
2.	The Problem of Urban Decline: Agrarian Expansion, Land Grants and Growth of Intermediaries;									
3.	Medieval Society – 1: Village Community; Rural Society: North India; Rural Society									
4.	Medieval Society – 2: Clans and Confederacies in Western India; Urban Social Groups in North India									
5.	Changing Social Structure in Peninsular India; Socio-Religious Movements									

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

ADDITIONAL READINGS:

- The Social Structure of Patidar Caste in India: Jayprakash M. Trivedi
 <u>http://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/5404</u>

Course Code	D	Η	Ι	S	4	1	8	Course Title	POLITICAL STRUCTURE AND
									STATE FORMATION IN
									MEDIEVAL INDIA

	Weightage	
CA	ETE (Th.)	ЕТР
30	70	0

Sr. No.	TOPICS
1.	Early Medieval Polities in North India, 7th to 12 th Centuries A.D: Transition to Early Medieval India: Various Perspectives, Major Political Powers: Palas, Pratiharas and Rashtrakutas, Approaches to the Study of Early Medieval Polity, State Formation under the Rajputs, Nature of Polity under the Palas
2.	Early Medieval Polities in Peninsular India 6th to 12th Centuries A.D: The Major Kingdoms and their Territorial Expansion, Monarchical Polity, Administrative System, Political Processes between the 6th – 8th Centuries A.D., The Royal Establishment, Landed Magnates as State's Agents, Revenue, Military and Police, Locality Chiefs, Local Groups: The Basis of Power and Ideology
3.	State under the Delhi Sultanate: Understanding the State, Textual Sources on Statecraft, Vijayanagara, Bahmani and other Kingdoms: Major Trends in the Historiography of Vijayanagara, Foundation of the Vijayanagara Kingdom, Nature of the State, Resources of the Realm, Continuity and Change, The Bahmani Kingdom, The Kingdom of Bengal, The Kingdom of Malwa
4.	The Mughal State: Evolution of Theory of Sovereignty, Imperial Ideology under Akbar, Nature of State: Various Interpretations, Decline
5.	18th Century Successor States: 18th Century Debate, Bengal, Hyderabad, Awadh

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

ADDITIONAL READINGS:

- 1. http://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/5383
- 2. http://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/5385

Course Code	D	Η	Ι	S	5	1	1	Course Title	ECONOMIC HISTORY OF
									ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL INDIA

	Weightage							
CA	ETE (Th.)	ЕТР						
30	70	0						

Sr.	TOPICS
No.	
1.	Emergence and Structure of Complex Economy I: Origins of Agriculture, Animal Domestication, Craft
	Production to Urbanisation (Case of the Harappan Civilization), Archaeology and Geography of Agriculture
	and Pastoral Communities of the Subcontinent to the Middle of the First Millennium BC, Comparative
	Structure of Economies in Some Early States (Maurya, Kushana, Satavahana, Gupta)
2.	Emergence and Structure of Complex Economy II: Patterns of Trade, Urbanisation and Linkages: North
	India (C.600 BC to 300 AD), Patterns of Trade, Urbanisation and Linkages: Peninsular India (C.300 BC
	to AD 300)
3.	Early Medieval Economy and Its Continuities: The Feudalism Debate in Indian History, Organisation of
	Agricultural and Craft Production: North India, C. AD 550 to C. AD 1300, Nature of Stratification and
	Regional Profiles of Agrarian Society in Early Medieval North India, C. AD 550 to C. AD1300,
	Organisation of Agricultural and Crafts Production, Regional Profiles of Agrarian Society, Nature of
	Stratification: South India, Trade, Trading Networks and Urbanisation: North India, C.AD 300 to C. AD
	1300, Exchange Networks, Merchant Organisations and Urbanisation: South India
4.	Expansion and Growth of Medieval Economy-I: Agricultural Production, Agrarian Structure: Relations,
	Non-Agricultural Production, Taxation, Urban Centers in Medieval India
5.	Expansion and Growth of Medieval Economy-II: Inland and Maritime Trade, Business Practices and
	Monetary History, Technology and Economy, Transport and Communication, Eighteenth Century in
	Indian History

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

ADDITIONAL READINGS:

Course Code D	H I	S 5	1 2	Course Title	HISTORICAL THOUGHT
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	Weightage							
CA	ETE (Th.)	ЕТР						
30	70	0						

Sr. No.	TOPICS
1.	Introduction: Why Study History, Time: The Past and the Present, Relationship between history and other disciplines
2.	Understanding History: Generalization, Causation, Objectivity and Interpretation, History, Ideology and Society
3.	Economic History: History from Below, Subaltern Studies, Economic History, Peasantry and Working Classes
4.	Societal History: Castes, Tribe and Gender, Religion and Culture
5.	Science History: Environment, Science and Technology

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

ADDITIONAL READINGS:

Course Code	D	Η	Ι	S	5	1	3	Course Title	HISTORY OF ECOLOGY AND
									ENVIRONMENT

	Weightage	
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP
30	70	0

Sr. No.	TOPICS
1.	Studying Ecology & Environment: An Introduction: Nature-Human interface, Indian landscape,
	Environment and Early Societies: Hunting-Gathering, Nomadic Pastoralism
2.	Environment and Agricultural Societies: Origins of Agriculture, River Valley Civilisation,
	Agricultural Diffusion and Regional Specificities, Appropriation of Environment - Other Forms:
	Energy resources, Water resources, Forest resources, Metal & Mineral resources
3.	Indian Philosophy and Environment: Man-Nature Relationship, Conservation Through Ages,
	Transitions
4.	Colonialism and Environment: Understanding of Environment, Environmental Agenda, Resource
	Management: Forests, Resource Management: Water
5.	Modern Concerns: Development and Environmental Concerns, Biodiversity, Environmental
	Resources and Patents, Alternatives

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

ADDITIONAL READINGS:

Course Code	D	Η	Ι	S	5	1	4	Course Title	ADMINISTRATIVE AND
									INSTITUTIONAL STRUCTURE IN
									COLONIAL INDIA

Weightage										
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP								
30	70	0								

Sr. No.	TOPICS
1.	The Eighteenth-Century Polities: Emergence and the Consolidation of Power of New Local
	Magnates, Economic Basis of the 18 th century Polities, Regional Basis of Political Power through
	Rebellion and Autonomy, Administrative Set-Up of the New States: Continuity and Change,
	Colonial Powers - Portuguese, Dutch and French: Arrival of the Portuguese: The Portuguese Sea-
	Borne Empire (1 500-1640), Phase of the Dutch Domination (1600- 1680), Nature and Pattern of the
	Dutch Trade: Administrative Functioning of the Dutch Factories, Impact of the Dutch "Empire" on
	the Indian Society and State, The French in India: Compaignie des Indes Oriental, Transition from
	"Commercial Empire" to "Territorial Empire", The Role of the French Partis in the Indian States
2.	The British Colonial State: Nature of the Colonial State, The Political Economy of the Colonial
	State, Instmments of Control, Princely States: Genesis of the New Princely Order, Basic
	Features of Sovereignty in the Princely State
3.	Ideologies of the Raj: The Orientalist Images, Evangelicalism and The Civilising Mission, The
	Utilitarian, The Romantic Spell, The Liberal Project: Re-making India as the Replica of Britain,
	Activities: Establishing a Constitutional Framework, Evolution of Legislature Under the
	Crown, The Civil Service or the 'Steel Frame', Organising the Judiciary, Railways and
	Administrative Unification, Identifying the 'Criminal Castes and Tribes', Census and Social
	Ordering, Resources: Land Revenue and the Colonial State, Commercialisation of Agriculture,
	Changing Composition of the Revenue Sources of the Colonial State, Natural and Human
	Resources, Forest Resources, Colonial Forest Policy, Water Resources and Irrigation, Mineral
	Resources, Labour Under Colonialism, Trade, Finance and the Colonial Interests
4.	Extent of Colonial Intervention: Education and Society: Missionaries, Charter Act of 1813,
	Anglo-oriental Controversy, Macaulay Minute, Downkird Filtration Theory, Educational
	Despatch of 1854, Hunter Commission (1882), Indian University Commission (1902), The
	Sadler Commission, Education under Dyarchy, Hartog Commission-Education under Proiincial
_	Autonomy (1937-47), Impact of Colonial Intervention on Society
5.	End of the Colonial State - Establishment of Democratic Polity: The Colonial Legacy, Partition
	as a Form of De-colonisation, The Residue of Colonial Pattern of Power, The 'Passive
	Revolution' and the Role of Mass Upsurge in Imperial weakening, The Nationalist Legacy,
	Institutional Pillars of Democratic State, The Nature of Post-Colonial Indian State and the New
	Ruling Bloc

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

ADDITIONAL READINGS:

- <u>http://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/5386</u>
 <u>http://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/5391</u>

Course Code	D	Η	Ι	S	5	1	5	Course Title	ECONOMIC HISTORY OF
									MODERN INDIA

Sr.	TOPICS
No.	
1.	Trade and Markets: Merchants and Markets: 1757-1857- The Background: An Overview of India's
	Trading Economy in the Seventeenth and Early Eighteenth Centuries, Rurban Trade, Monetisation,
	Urban Centres, Market Places and Production, Merchant Shipping, Banias and Sarrafs, The Eighteenth
	Century Crisis and the Prelude to Colonialism The Crisis, Rise of European Private Trade, Decline of
	Indian Ports, Early Colonialism and India's Foreign Trade 1757-1800: Two Case Studies: Decline of
	Surat and The Case of Bengal, The Final Years of Transition 1780-1800, The Flowering of the Colonial
	Economy 1800-1857, Deindustrialization: The Debate
2.	Colonialism and Trade (1857-1947): Foreign Trade: Trends and Commodity Composition, Internal
	Trading Networks, Merchants: Europeans and Indians and the Racial Division of Economic Space,
	Three Trading Communities: Chettiars, Marwaris, Shikarpuris, Merchants' Organizations and
	Business Structures
3.	The Rural Economy: Agrarian Policy and Land Rights, Patterns of Commercialisation, Forest
	Economies in Colonial India, Demographic Change and Agrarian Society in Colonial India, Tribal
	Society and Colonial Economy, The Question of Agrarian Growth and Stagnation
4.	Craft Production, Technological Change and Industrialization I: The De-Industrialization Debate,
	Crafts Industries and Small-Scale Production, Patterns of Industrialization
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5.	Craft Production, Technological Change and Industrialization II: Technology, Science and Empire,
	From Planned Economy to Globalization, The Political Economy of Liberalisation

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

ADDITIONAL READINGS:

1. http://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/44491

Weightage ETE (Th.) CA ETP 30 70 0

Course Cod	le D	Н	Ι	S	5	1	6	Course Title	HISTORIOGRAPHY
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Weightage									
CA	ETE (Th.)	ЕТР							
30	70	0							

Sr. No.	TOPICS
1.	Pre-Modern Traditions I- Greco-Roman Tradition, Traditional Chinese Historiography, Historiographical Traditions in Early India
2.	Pre-Modern Traditions II- Medieval Historiography: Western, Arabic and Persian, Indo- Persian, Local History
3.	Approaches to History in Modern Times I- Positivist Tradition, Classical Marxist Tradition, The Annales School
4.	Approaches to History in Modern Times II: Recent Marxist Approaches, Post-Modernist Intervention, Gender in History, Race in History
5.	Approaches and Themes in Indian Historiography I: Colonialist Historiography, Nationalist Approach, Communalist Trends, Marxist Approach, The Cambridge School

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

ADDITIONAL READINGS:

Course Code	D	Η	Ι	S	5	1	7	Course Title	WOMEN IN INDIAN HISTORY

Weightage									
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP							
30	70	0							

Sr. No.	TOPICS
1.	Approaches of Women History: Liberal, Marxist, Socialist; Radical, Postmodern
2.	Religion and Women: Brahmanical and non-Brahmanical; Religion and Women:
	Jainism, Buddhism; Religion and Women: Islam, Sikhism; Religion and Women: Christianity; Socio-
	Religious Reform movements and Women
3.	Customary and legal status of Women: Ancient India; Medieval India
	Colonial India; Post-Independence India, Women and Education: Ancient India; Medieval India;
	Colonial India; Independent India
4.	Women at work in India: Organized sectors; Unorganized sectors; Role of
	women in Indian economy, Women's organizations: Colonial- local, provincial, national, Post-
	independence
5.	Women representation and Political Participation: Gandhian Satyagraha, Revolutionary Movements,
	Peasant and Worker's movements, Panchayats and municipal councils, State legislatures and
	Parliament, Indian, thinkers and women issues, literature, art and sculpture, Music, Dance, films,
	theatre, Historical writing, media

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

ADDITIONAL READINGS:

Women in Early Indian Societies Paperback –by B. D. Chattopadhyaya (Author), Kumkum Roy (Author), 400/https://www.amazon.in/Women-Early-Indian-Societies-Chattopadhyaya/dp/8173043825

Women in Modern Indian History Hardcover – by Sugum Anand (Author), 360/https://www.amazon.in/Women-Modern-Indian-History-Anand/dp/8179753247

Course Code	D	Η	Ι	S	5	1	8	Course Title	SOCIAL STRUCTURE IN
									COLONIAL AND MODERN INDIA

	Weightage									
CA	ETE (Th.)	ЕТР								
30	70	0								

Sr. No.	TOPICS
1.	Society on the Eve of Colonialism: The Eighteenth-Century Society in Transition, Century of decline, growth and continuity, Caste, Class and Community
2.	Modern Society- I: Perception of the Indian Social Structure by the Nationalist and Social Reformers; Studying Castes in the New Historical Context
3.	Modern Society – II: Pattern of Rural- Urban Mobility: Overseas Migration; Social Structure in the Urban and Rural Areas
4.	Social Questions Under Colonialism-I: Colonial Forest Policies and Criminal Tribes; Gender/Women under Colonialism; Social Discrimination
5.	Social Questions Under Colonialism-II: Popular Protests; Social Structures; Studying Tribes under Colonialism

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

ADDITIONAL READINGS: